

# **M68HC705F4PGMR PROGRAMMER USER'S MANUAL**

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## **1. INTRODUCTION**

This application note describes the programming technique used to program and verify the MC68HC705F4 microcontroller (MCU) internal OTPROM/EPROM. All that is required to program the MC68HC705F4 OTPROM/EPROM MCU is the PGMR and a +5 volt and  $V_{pp}$  dc power supply.

The PGMR can be fabricated for either 28 pin dual in-line (DIP) MCU device programming, 44 pin quad flat pack (QFP) MCU programming or small outline 28 pin (SOIC) MCU device programming.

## **2. PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUE**

### **2.1 PARALLEL MODE**

The parallel PGMR programming technique allows the user program, contained in an external EPROM, to be copied into the internal PROM (OTPROM/EPROM) of the MC68HC705F4 MCU device. This mode is selected by placing a link across pins 1 and 2 of jumper JP1.

The MC68HC705F4 MCU device is inserted the appropriate socket on the PGMR. The applicable program/verify routine is selected via switches S3 and S4, and power is applied to the PGMR via switch S1. The MCU is taken out of reset and placed in the run mode via switch S2, and MCU control is transferred to the bootstrap ROM. The selected programming routine is then executed.

### 2.1.1 PROGRAMMING THE MCU PROM (PARALLEL)

To select the program mode switch S3 should be set to the ON position and S4 should both be set to the OFF position. In the program MCU PROM routine, the contents of an external 32K EPROM are copied into the MCU PROM areas of the applicable device. There is a direct correlation of addresses between the two devices. Non-MCU PROM addresses are ignored so data contained in those areas are not accessed. Unprogrammed external EPROM address locations should contain \$00 to speed up the programming operation. During the programming routine, the PROGRAM LED D2 is illuminated. At the end of the programming routine, D2 is turned off, and the verification routine is entered. If the contents of the MCU PROM and external EPROM exactly match, then the VERIFY LED D3 is illuminated.

During the verification routine, all locations are compared to the data residing in external EPROM. The verification routine will stop if a discrepancy has been detected and the error address location will be placed on the external memory address bus.

### 2.1.2 VERIFY MCU PROM (PARALLEL)

To select the verify mode switch S3 should be set to the OFF position and switch S4 should be set to the ON position. The verify MCU PROM contents routine is normally entered automatically after the MCU PROM is programmed. Direct entry of this mode will cause the MCU PROM contents to be compared to external EPROM contents residing at the same address locations. Both D2 and D3 LEDs are turned off at this time until verification is completed. Upon completion of the verification routine (every location verified) the VERIFIED LED D3 is illuminated. If D3 does not illuminate, a discrepancy has been detected and the error address location will be placed on the external memory address bus.

#### NOTE

MCU PROM blank checking can be accomplished by placing \$00 into the external EPROM (SKT1) and following the above verify MCU PROM routine.

## 2.2 SERIAL MODE

This mode is selected by placing a link across pins 2 and 3 of jumper JP1.

The serial mode allows communication with the device in a number of ways. One way is via a load RAM and execute routine. In this mode of operation code can be downloaded into the internal RAM of the MCU and a jump to the start of the downloaded code made. In the other mode of operation a special talker program is executed. This talker allows the user to communicate with a computer in a simple manner. For further information please contact Motorola.

## PROGRAMMING MODULE PREPARATION

The PGMR must be prepared/configured prior to any program/verify operations. Board preparation consists of the external power source (+5V and  $V_{PP}$ ), EPROM installation, DIP, SOIC, or QFP PGMR configuration.

### External Power Source

Power connector P1 is used to connect an external power supply to the PGMR. A +5 Vdc @ 100 mA power source is connected to connector P1 pins labeled +5V and GND. The programming voltage power source is connected to pins labeled  $V_{PP}$  and GND. Refer to the specific device data sheet for programming voltage ( $V_{PP}$ ) specifications.

### NOTE

The programming voltage ( $V_{PP}$ ) must be measured at SKT2 pin 1 during programming cycle (D3) PROGRAM LED illuminated.

### EPROM Installation

The basic EPROM device used on the PGMR (at location SKT1) is a 27256 or 27C256, 32K EPROM, 28-pin device. This EPROM device contains the user code to be programmed into the applicable PROM MCU device.

### DIP PGMR Configuration

For the dual-in-line package (DIP) device programming, the PGMR printed wiring board (PWB) must be fabricated with a DIP zero-insertion-force (ZIF) socket located at SKT2.

### SOIC PGMR Configuration

For the small chip carrier (SOIC) device programming, the PGMR printed wiring board (PWB) must be fabricated with a SOIC zero-insertion-force (ZIF) socket located at SKT3.

### QFP PGMR Configuration

For quad flat pack (QFP) MCU device programming, the PGMR PWB must be fabricated with QFP ZIF sockets located at SKT 4.

## PROGRAMMING OPERATION

To program the MC68HC705F4 MCU PROM, perform the following steps:

1. Place switch S1 to POWER-OFF (left) position.
2. Install MCU and EPROM devices into PGMR.
3. Place switch S2 to RESET-IN (left) position.
4. Check that the following are set :  
    JP1 - Parallel position, S3 - ON position, S4 - OFF position
5. Place switch S1 to POWER-ON (right) position.
6. Place switch S2 to RESET-OUT (right) position.  
    PROGRAM LED illuminates signifying programming sequence being performed. VERIFY LED illuminates signifying verification is completed.
7. Place switch S2 to RESET-IN (left) position.
8. Remove power (via S1), or select and run new routine.

**NOTE:** S3 and S4 are three position switches, the middle position should not be selected.

## VERIFY OPERATION

To verify the MC68HC705F4 MCU PROM, perform the following steps:

1. Place switch S1 to POWER-OFF (left) position.
2. Install MCU and EPROM devices into PGMR.
3. Place switch S2 to RESET-IN (left) position.
4. Check that the following are set :  
    JP1 - Parallel position, S3 - ON position, S4 - OFF position
5. Place switch S1 to POWER-ON (right) position.
6. Place switch S2 to RESET-OUT (right) position.  
    VERIFY LED illuminates signifying verification is completed.
7. Place switch S2 to RESET-IN (left) position.
8. Remove power (via S1), or select and run new routine.

**NOTE:** S3 and S4 are three position switches, the middle position should not be selected.

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